

ASSUNTOS:	Passive voice Função socioeconômica dos tributos.
ETAPA DE ENSINO: Ensino Médio (3º ano)	Habilidades previstas no Currículo de Referência de Mato Grosso do Sul: (MS.EM13LGG704) Apropriar-se criticamente de processos de pesquisa e busca de informação, por meio de ferramentas e dos novos formatos de produção e distribuição do conhecimento na cultura de rede. (MS.EM13LGG305) Mapear e criar, por meio de práticas de linguagem, possibilidades de atuação social, política, artística e cultural para enfrentar desafios contemporâneos, discutindo princípios e objetivos dessa atuação de maneira crítica, criativa, solidária e ética.
Componente Curricular/Disciplina:	Arte e Língua Inglesa

A. Fill the blank spaces with the passive voice form of the verb in parenthesis.

Taxes play a vital role in the functioning of modern economies, as they _____ (to be/ to use) to fund essential public services and programs. The socioeconomic function of taxes is not always immediately apparent to taxpayers, as their impact is often felt indirectly. Taxes _____ (to be/ to collect) by governments from individuals and businesses. Revenue generated from taxes _____ (to be/ to allocate) to various public initiatives and services. Public infrastructure _____ (to be/ to maintain) and developed using tax funds. Social welfare programs _____ (to be/ to fund), ensuring a safety net for vulnerable populations.

Economic stability _____ (to be/ to promote) through the regulation of monetary policy, funded in part by taxes. Inequalities _____ (to be/ to address) through progressive taxation, where higher earners pay a larger share. In

summary, taxes are a mechanism through which revenue _____ (to be/ to collect) and allocated by governments to fund various socioeconomic functions, such as public services, infrastructure development, welfare programs, and economic stability.

Gabarito para o(a) professor(a)

Taxes play a vital role in the functioning of modern economies, as they **are used** to fund essential public services and programs. The socioeconomic function of taxes is not always immediately apparent to taxpayers, as their impact is often felt indirectly. Taxes **are collected** by governments from individuals and businesses. Revenue generated from taxes **is allocated** to various public initiatives and services. Public infrastructure **is maintained** and developed using tax funds. Social welfare programs **are funded**, ensuring a safety net for vulnerable populations.

Economic stability **is promoted** through the regulation of monetary policy, funded in part by taxes. Inequalities **are addressed** through progressive taxation, where higher earners pay a larger share. In summary, taxes are a mechanism through which revenue **is collected** and allocated by governments to fund various socioeconomic functions, such as public services, infrastructure development, welfare programs, and economic stability.

Referências

BRASIL. Ministério da Educação. **Base Nacional Comum Curricular**. Secretaria de Educação Básica. Brasília: MEC/SEB, 2018.

MATO GROSSO DO SUL. Secretaria de Estado de Educação. **Currículo de Referência de Mato Grosso do Sul: Ensino Médio e Novo Ensino Médio** / Organizadores Helio Queiroz Daher; Davi de Oliveira Santos; Marcia Proescholdt Wilhelms. Campo Grande - MS : SED, 2021.